

BLUE BOOK

MANUAL

OF

AND SPECIFICATION

FOR

**SOUTHWEST LAWN BOWLS ASSOCIATION
SPONSORED**

BOWLS TOURNAMENT PLAY

APPROVED BY THE SOUTHWEST LAWN BOWLS ASSOCIATION EXECUTIVE BOARD

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BLUE BOOK

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INTRODUCTION

This is a manual specifying requirements and general instructions for conducting Southwest Lawn Bowls Association (SWLBA) sponsored bowls tournaments. Following its initial publication in a blue binding, it has been referred to as the "BLUE BOOK," which name has been carried forward as its semi-formal designation.

Its purpose is to describe all sanctioned SWLBA sponsored bowls tournaments, and to specify game and award formulae for these events. Thus, it serves as a manual and a ready reference for all tournament directors.

Upon request, the Tournament Chairman and the Tournament Committee members are available to the clubs for assistance with the design and organization of any club-level tournament. However, they, or the SWLBA Executive Board, cannot otherwise direct or interfere with a club invitational tournament.

All SWLBA sponsored tournaments and their play/award specifications described herein are approved by the SWLBA Executive Board. The SWLBA Tournament Committee shall conduct each sponsored tournament in accordance with the formats set forth in this "Blue Book."

The SWLBA Tournament Committee Chairman may, from time to time, propose one or more additional events, or revisions to existing tournament specifications to be instituted on a trial basis for one tournament season with the approval of the SWLBA Executive Board. Should the trial revision(s) prove successful and appropriate, the revisions must be formally proposed to the Executive Board for approval and permanent revision to this "Blue Book."

The Tournament Committee Chairman will attempt to schedule SWLBA sponsored tournaments for the ensuing year in coordination with club invitational events, and include these club tournaments in our printed SWLBA Annual Schedule.

The Tournament Committee Chairman will present the proposed consolidated annual tournament schedule for approval at the SWLBA Annual General Meeting (AGM). This is an opportunity for resolution of any remaining conflicts, and making any required changes. After approval, the Division will distribute the consolidated schedule to the clubs. It will also be published in the Annual SWLBA Yearbook and Directory of Clubs. It has been our practice to co-ordinate and print our schedule along with the women's SWLBA schedule.

The current (outgoing) Tournament Chairmen is to assume responsibility for sending out all announcements (entry forms) for tournaments to be held within 5 weeks of the AGM.

DEFINITIONS

AUSTRALIAN SCORING: Also referred to as "Quinnell" scoring. This system places a premium on Ends won. It was developed for short games (e.g., 8 Ends), but has also been used for standard length games. Its specific instructions are:

- Keep score on a standard scorecard as usual.
- Award 3 points for a game win. Plus points not counted.
- Award 1 1/2 points for a game tie.
- Award 1 point for each End won.
- Total all points, highest total wins.
- Total points per game must be equal to the number of ends +3. (An 8 end game

has 11 points to be divided between the two teams).

With this system, it is entirely possible for a team to lose a game, but win on points (Ends won).

BYE(s): A game not played and considered a win when number of tournament entrants is uneven, or a no show. A Team receives a Bye by blind draw. If Plus Points are scored, the team receiving the bye shall be awarded the average number of plus points scored during that round, rounded to the nearest tenth of a point.

DOUBLE ELIMINATION: A format wherein each contestant must be beaten twice to be eliminated from the competition.

FINAL: The last match or round that determines the winner of any event. It is customary to allow for a longer game in the Final, i.e., a tournament of 12 Ends or 15 Points, with Final at 15 Ends or 18 Points.

FLIGHT SYSTEM: A tournament format where the teams are at some time(s) separated into different mini-tournaments referred to as flights.

KNOCKOUT: See "Single Elimination."

MIXED TEAM: A Team consisting of at least one man and at least one woman.

MIXED TOURNAMENT: A tournament wherein all entering Teams must have at least one man and at least one woman.

NOVICE PLAYER: A bowler who has joined their "first" lawn bowling club less than two years before the scheduled event.

PENNANT SYSTEM: A tournament format wherein all entries are divided into pennants (groups or sections), and the teams in the pennant play a Round Robin (play each other) to determine the winner of their pennant. This may involve seeding.

PLAYDOWN: Preliminary games in an event to reduce the competition to a manageable field that would compete in that event's Finals or a subsequent event.

PLAYOFF: A match or matches between or among the Teams that qualified in the Playdown (see Final).

PLUS POINTS: The number of points the Winner of a Game scores over the Loser. Normally, the limit set on the point difference score is +/- 10. This limitation is used to prevent a runaway game or a weak team from influencing the outcome of the tournament. Note that if Plus Points are limited to 10, minus points are also limited to 10. All Division sponsored tournaments shall have plus points limited to 10.

QUINNELL SCORING: See Australian Scoring.

ROUND ROBIN: A format whereby each Team plays every other Team in an event to determine the winner. The number of games required for a Round Robin is one less than the number of entries when that number is even. With an uneven number of entries, the number of games is the same but each Team will have a Bye. To chart a Round Robin, keep Team #1 anchored and revolve all others around it. A partial example for eight Teams is:

Game 1	Game 2	Game 3	Game 4	Game 5	Game 6	Game 7
1-8	1-2	1-3	1-4	1-5	1-6	1-7

2-7	3-8	4-2	5-3	6-4	7-5	8-6
3-6	4-7	5-8	6-2	7-3	8-4	2-5
4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-2	2-3	3-4

SEEDING BY ABILITY: Seeding by ability attempts to match better bowlers against those of lesser ability in an attempt to avoid top bowlers from meeting each other in the early round(s) of an event. Seeding shall be performed by the tournament committee.

SEEDING GEOGRAPHICALLY: Geographic seeding assures that members of the same club, or geographical area, do not meet each other in the early round(s) of an event. For example, teams from the same club are assigned odd team numbers and would draw rink assignments separately against teams assigned even numbers.

Shot Percentage: This is used as a final tie breaker. A team's points scored are divided by the total points scored for and against the team throughout the tournament. The highest percentage wins.

SINGLE ELIMINATION: A tournament flight system (bracket) format wherein each team is eliminated from competition after having been beaten once.

TEAM: One entry, whether Singles, Pairs, Triples, or Rinks.

WTPP. Win, Tie, Plus Points: A scoring method for tournaments not formatted in the winner vs. winner concept. Win = 2 points, Tie = 1 point, Loss = 0 points, and the Plus Point differential (see definition above). Note: it is mathematically possible for someone to win who has less wins, but more ties for a total winning score. An example would be a six game event as follows:

GAME	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
Team 1	W=2	W=2	W=2	L=0	L=0	L=0	6 Points
Team 2	W=2	W=2	T=1	T=1	T=1	L=0	7 Points

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

The SWLBA Tournament Chairman shall assign responsibility for direction of each SWLBA sponsored tournament to a member of the Tournament Committee. As Tournament Director, the committee member shall plan, direct and/or oversee the tournament. Several aspects of conducting assigned tournament(s), to include:

- Make sure the event flyers have been sent out.
- Implement the "Blue Book" plan prescribed for his assigned tournament.
- Assure club logistics support. Notify host club of tournament requirements, including number of rinks and entrant count.
- Make readily and centrally available all umpire accessories, and advise competitors.
- Maintain score chart and/or playdown bracket chart.
- Present awards, take pictures of the winning team and report place winners to the Tournament Chairman.

If the Tournament Director should choose to compete in his assigned tournament, he may arrange for a qualified assistant to assist while he is on the green (Primarily for score keeping/charting.)

A Tournament Director is the final authority regarding decision on tournament format and special rules during the event. Any change in specified tournament rules (e.g., number of Ends or time limitations) due to local conditions or other considerations must be announced prior to start of the event/day of play. In any case, no time limits may be set on semi-finals or finals of an event unless necessitated by inclement weather on the day of play. Any challenge to the Tournament Director's decision may be appealed to the SWLBA Executive Board in writing.

The Tournament Director shall announce the Division's National Umpire(s) available.

The Tournament Director will assemble all competitors approximately 15 minutes prior to game start for the purpose of announcing all specific game instructions, other announcements, announce dignitaries, and the flag salute.

Practice time will be allowed prior to game start, and the pre-game assembly, on any rink running at right angles to the designated game rinks. Competitors should be courteous and prudent in their selection of a practice rink taking care to avoid a busy rink and to make a request for joining in.

The dress code for all division and national tournaments shall be as specified in the "Laws of the Sport of Bowls", or as otherwise dictated by the executive board.

The Tournament Chairman must contact the president of the club designated as the venue for his tournament sufficiently in advance of the tournament date to determine if the green(s) will be playable for the event. Should there be a question, or a suggestion that special treatment is required, the Tournament Chairman should request the advice of the Division Greens Committee. Should the green(s) be considered not playable, the Tournament Chairman must make arrangements for an alternate venue or reschedule the tournament. The greens should be looked at 4 weeks before the tournament. The club advised as to what work, if any, should be necessary for the greens to be properly playable. If work is required, then another check should be done 2 weeks prior to the tournament, at which time it should be decided if a new venue for the event is required. It is desired that all greens used shall be running at least 12 seconds.

USLBA "Laws of the Sport of Bowls" shall govern ALL tournament play. Any local club ground rules affecting play should be announced at the opening of the event or published in advance.

All competitors should be reminded that game etiquette be observed.

Tournament entry qualification as stated in the tournament specification can, if questioned, be verified by the Tournament Chairman prior to acceptance into the tournament.

Late arrivals will be penalized one (1) point for each ten (10) minutes from the end of trial ends, or fraction thereof, and will count as an end played. Thirty (30) minutes delay constitutes a forfeiture of the game. Such penalties may be waived by the Tournament Director due to extenuating circumstances

Any player who withdraws from play prior to completion of an event will be penalized by suspension from entry in a SWLBA sponsored tournament for a period of six months. Such penalty may be waived by the Tournament Director due to extenuating circumstances. If two teams are playing a meaningless game at the end of any event, they may be excused with permission. The director will verify that the results of this game could not affect the outcome of the tournament. The SWLBA Board of Directors shall rule on all infractions, penalties or complaints.

In the event that a complete team winning an elimination or playdown event cannot continue as a team, USLBA substitution laws will apply. If a team is unable to continue due to substitution laws, the next complete team in order of finish shall continue.

Game results shall be as recorded on a score card turned in to the Official Recorder with the signatures of both Skips or Singles Players.

Game arrangements not specifically illustrated herein may be found in the "Lawn Bowlers Manual of Game Arrangements" or the "Mansfield Charts" available through the Tournament Chairman.

The Tournament Chairman shall retain the right to, mid tournament, change the time rules that affect all or any match in order to speed up a game or the tournament.

Tournament Chairmen shall make a point of acknowledging winners of the prior SWLBA event at the first day of the tournament.

TOURNAMENT UMPIRE

Each SWLBA sponsored tournament should designate a certified umpire to oversee conduct of the event, and respond to any request for a law interpretation or application made by a competitor in the event. In the event a certified umpire is not available, the Tournament Director must enlist a senior SWLBA member who, in his judgment, has sufficient tournament experience, laws knowledge, and objectivity to act as the event umpire. The Tournament Director must identify the event umpire in his opening announcement. The event umpire may or may not participate in the event.

A current list of certified umpires is available from the SWLBA Head Umpire who is listed in the SWLBA Yearbook and Directory of Clubs.

TOURNAMENT FINANCIALS

It is the responsibility of the Tournament Committee Chairman to collect and account for all tournament entry fees, specify the Cash Award Pool for each tournament, and prepare Tournament Financial reports. However, he may delegate the implementation of this responsibility to a Tournament Committee member as appropriate.

The Tournament Committee shall maintain an account as appropriate to accommodate deposit of entry fees and disbursement of funds for tournament expenses.

The Cash Award Pool for each tournament will be derived by deducting cost elements from the total of entry fees collected as follows: (Tournament cost elements may be estimated since actual expenses are sometimes determined at the end of the event).

TOTAL ENTRY FEES, LESS

- (1) HOSPITALITY FEE PAID TO HOST CLUB @ \$1.50/ENTRANT PER DAY. *
- (2) HOST CLUB GREEN USE FEE OF \$25/DAY, or \$1 PER PERSON PER DAY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER
- (3) COST OF NON-MONETARY AWARD SPECIFIED (Certificate, Plaque and/or Trophy)
- (4) ESTIMATE OF TOURNAMENT EXPENSE @ 10% X TOTAL **

= CASH AWARD POOL

* Hospitality includes beverage service, breakfast rolls, hors d'oeuvres, salads and desserts.

** Tournament Expense is estimated since actual expenses are normally accounted for later.

Expense would include the following:

- Bows Advertising,
- Preparation and printing of announcement flyers,
- Postage for distribution of flyers,
- Gamemaster Fee if appropriate, including room, if required
- Telephone Charges, and
- Other Miscellaneous Expense.

The Tournament Committee treasurer must prepare a financial report for each tournament and cumulative for the several tournaments, to be submitted to the SWLBA Executive Board for acceptance. To the extent that actual tournament expenses are greater or less than the estimate used to derive the Cash Award Pool (cost element 5 above), a specific tournament could turn in a profit or loss. Any profit will be held in reserve to absorb any future loss. It is anticipated the Tournament treasury shall have been \$2,000 and \$2,500. At the end of the year a final accounting shall be prepared. If the retained sums are in excess of \$2,500 then the excess shall be divided by four and that amount shall be added to the next year's prize pools for the Murray/Allison, Southern California Triples, Southern California Rinks and the Cary/MacDonald tournaments.

1 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA TRIPLES AND RINKS CHAMPIONSHIPS

- 1.1 Summary: Each is a two-day event for SWLBA male members to identify a champion triples team and champion rinks team.
- 1.2 Entry Qualification: Open to male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International organizations.
- 1.3 Event Duration: Two consecutive days.
- 1.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Unlimited. Individuals may enter and or win both events.
- 1.5 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 1.6 Format: TWO DAY EVENT
- 1st Day, Qualification: Three (3) 16-End games. BLIND DRAW.
 - 2nd Day, Eight best teams ranked by WTPP return for Finals.
 - 2nd Day, Finals: 18 -Ends, for 1st & 2nd place. (16-ends all other matches)
 - 2nd Day Seed teams by results of first day as follows; team 1 vs 8 ,4 v 5, 2 vs 7, 3 vs 6 ,
The loser of the first game drops into the consolation bracket, wherein participation is optional.
- 1.7 Scoring: Total WTPP, with 10 point limit on plus points.
- 1.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top teams:
1st Place -45% 2nd Place -25% 3rd Place-17.5% Consolation 12.5%.
Should the calculation for the consolation work out to be less than the entry fee, then the consolation shall be awarded their entry fee. The remainder shall be paid 50/30/20 of the remaining cash pool
 - SWLBA- patches will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team.
 - Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team.

2 CARY-MacDONALD PAIRS

- 2.1 Summary: Named in recognition of its original donors, Drs. Raymond Cary and William MacDonald. Dr. Cary was president of the Southern California Lawn Bowling Association in 1945. It is a unique two-day event forming entrants into pennants, separating teams into Cary and MacDonald flights after the first day's competition, then determining the winners of each on the second day of play.
- 2.2 Event Duration: Two (2) consecutive days.
- 2.3 Entry Qualification: Open to male members of good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International Org..
- 2.4 Maximum number of entries: 32 teams.
- 2.5 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 2.6 Format:
- **1st Day:** Pennant System qualification for Cary or MacDonald Flights.
 - Teams seeded in advance by Tournament Director into groups of perceived Excellent, Very Good, Good, and Average skill.
 - Blind Draw assigns one from each group to a Pennant, for a total of 8 Pennants.
(A pennant has 4 teams) (Fewer pennants if fewer entries).
 - Each Pennant plays a Round Robin among its teams.
 - All Pennant winners advance to the Cary Flight, and if less than 8 pennants, the next best finishers (by record of wins, loss, tie, plus/minus points) advance also (to make eight entries) in the Cary Flight.
 - The second place finishers in each pennant advance to the MacDonald (except those taken to fill the Cary Flight), if less than 8 pennants, the next best finishers advance to make eight entries in the MacDonald.
 - **2nd Day:** Seed both flights as follows: Team 1 vs 8; 4 v 5, 2 v 7, 3 v 6. Seeding is based upon WTPP without preference to penant winners..
 - **2nd Day:** First game losers drop to a consolation flight in which participation is optional . Play off for 1st, 2nd and 3rd, both flights.
 - All games 14 Ends.
- 2.7 Scoring:
- WTPP in the 1st day qualifying rounds. 10 points max.
 - Ties stand within Pennants on 1st day; on 2nd day ties broken by playing one extra End.
- 2.8 Awards:
- Cash:
 - The Cash Award Pool will be allocated to the flights as follows:
 - Cary Flight 60%
 - MacDonald Flight 40%
 - For each flight, the following percentages of that flight's cash pool will be awarded as follows:
1st Place -45% 2nd Place -25% 3rd Place-17.5% Consolation
12.5%. Should the calculation for the consolation work out to be less than the entry fee, then the consolation shall be awarded their entry fee. The remainder shall be paid 50/30/20 of the remaining cash pool.
- 2.9 Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team in

both the Cary and MacDonald flights.

3 FOX MIXED PAIRS

(played in SAN DIEGO)
(geographically seeded in each flight)

- 3.1 Summary: A one-day **mixed** pairs event honoring Charles J. Fox, a prime mover in establishing lawn bowling in the Southwest. He was a founding member of the Pasadena club (its president 1925-1929). Donated the sterling silver American International Lawn Bowling Trophy, and launched international challenge meets. Later became President of the Southern California Lawn Bowling Association. This event requires a man and woman on each team.
- 3.2 Event Duration: One day.
- 3.3 Entry Qualification: Mixed teams of members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or members affiliated with National or International organizations.
- 3.4 Maximum Number of Entries: 32 teams (16 per flight).
- 3.5 Entry Fee: \$20.00 per player.
- 3.6 Format:
- An "A" and "B" Flight event to separate "A" quality teams from those with less experience who would like to compete. Entry into either flight is by team's declaration with these conditions:
 - Any team may enter the "A" Flight.
 - At the discretion of the tournament director, established tournament players may not enter the "B" Flight.
 - Blind Draw. Score cards marked in advance with team/rink assignments.
 - Three (3), fifteen (15) End games.
- 3.7 Scoring:
- Total WTPP over all games, 10 point max.
 - In the event of a tie for any of the first four places, first use bonus points, then use shot percentage to determine winner.
- 3.8 Awards:
- Cash:
 - 50% of the Cash Award Pool will be allocated to each of the two flights.
 - For each flight, the following percentages of its Cash Pool will be awarded to the top 4 teams:
 - 1st Place: 40%
 - 2nd Place: 30%
 - 3rd Place: 20%
 - 4th Place 10%

4 MURRAY-ALLISON SINGLES

4.1 Summary: A two-day, singles event named in recognition of the donors of its trophy, Frank D. Murray, SWLBA President in 1957, and William Allison, SWLBA President in 1967. The outcome of the first game places entrants into either the Murray (championship) flight, or the Allison (consolation) flight.

4.2 Event Duration: Two Consecutive Days

4.3 Entry Qualification: Male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International organizations.

4.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Unlimited

4.5 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per person.

4.6 Format:

- Two-Flight Single Elimination.
 - First game qualifying:
 - Winner in Murray Flight Bracket
 - Loser in Allison Flight Bracket
 - Losers of any game after the first game in their flight bracket are eliminated (until the championships where players will play off for 3rd & 4th in each flight.)
- Blind Draw For First Game Rink Assignments. Score cards marked in advance with entry/rink assignments.
- Because of the format, byes in the first round should be avoided at all cost. To eliminate the possibility of an odd number of entries, the HOST CLUB should be contacted to provide one standby player, who will play without entry fee, if called upon.

4.7 Scoring:

- All games to 18 points through competition to the finals.
- Finals played to 21 points. (first and second place)
- 18 point playoff for 3rd place in each flight.

4.8 Awards:

- Cash:
 - 60% of Cash Award Pool allocated to Murray Flight; 40% allocated to the Allison Flight.
 - For each flight, the following percentages of its Cash Pool will be awarded to the top three players:
 - 1st Place: 50%
 - 2nd Place: 30%
 - 3rd Place: 20%
- Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to 1st place in the both flights.

5 NOVICE PAIRS

- 5.1 Summary: A one-day pairs event for SWLBA male bowlers with less than two years experience, providing an opportunity to meet and compete with peer bowlers from other clubs in the Division.
- 5.2 Event Duration: One day. Normally scheduled in conjunction with the Southern California Rinks Championship Tournament; announcement notice would advise if otherwise.
- 5.3 Entry Qualification: Players must meet the requirements for classification as a Novice Player (see definition), and currently be a member in good standing of any SWLBA Club. Individuals may enter both Novice Singles and Novice Pairs Events.
- 5.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Limited only by the number of Greens available at the designated venue.
- 5.5 Entry Fee: \$20.00 per player.
- 5.6 Format:
- Four (4), ten (10) End games.
 - Blind Draw. Score cards marked in advance with team/rink assignments.
- 5.7 Scoring:
- Total WTPP over all games, with a 10-point limit on Plus (or minus) Points.
 - In the event of a tie using the 10-point max....Go to total +/- points.
 - Total Plus Point ties would require a one End playoff.
- 5.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top four teams.
 - 1st Place: 40%
 - 2nd Place: 30%
 - 3rd Place: 20%
 - 4th Place: 10%
 - Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to each member of the 1st, 2nd, & and 3rd place teams. These are to be paid for from tournament committee funds and not deducted from the prize pool.
 - Southwest Lawn Bowls Association patch awarded to the winners.

6 NOVICE SINGLES

- 6.1 Summary: A one-day event for SWLBA male bowlers with less than two years experience, providing an opportunity to meet and compete with peer bowlers from other clubs in the Division.
- 6.2 Event Duration: One day.
- 6.3 Entry Qualification: Players must meet the requirements for classification as a Novice Player (see definitions), and currently be a member in good standing of any SWLBA Club. Individuals may enter both Novice Singles and Novice Pairs Events.
- 6.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Limited only by the number of Greens available at the designated venue.
- 6.5 Entry Fee: \$20.00 per player.
- 6.6 Format:
- Four (4) games, played to a maximum of 15 points.
 - Blind Draw. Score cards marked in advance with team/rink assignments.
- 6.7 Scoring:
- Total WPP over all games, with a 10-point limit on Plus/Minus Points.
 - In the event of a tie,
 - Plus Points will be used.
 - Plus Point ties defer to total gross points.
 - If total gross points tie, then require a one End playoff.
- 6.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top four players:

-	1st Place:	40%
-	2nd Place:	30%
-	3rd Place:	20%
-	4th Place:	10%
 - Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place winners. These are to be paid for from tournament committee funds and not deducted from the prize pool.
 - Southwest Division patch awarded to the winner.

7 SWLBA OPEN and BOWLER OF THE TOURNAMENT

The SWLBA Open is a series of three separate two-day tournaments, Triples, Pairs and Singles, played over six consecutive days. Open to male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male members affiliated with a National or International organization. It is an opportunity to meet and perhaps compete with top division bowlers, bowlers from other U.S. clubs, and bowlers from other countries. The flight format shall be determined by then number of entries in each event. The chart herein will identify which flight system shall relate to the number of entries. Additionally, for some number of entries, the last in time to enter shall be placed on a waiting list in order to maintain a feasible number of entries in the tournament.

7.1 **SWLBA OPEN BOWLER OF THE TOURNAMENT IS HONORED BY NAME AT THE CLOSING** (should also submit name to Bowls Magazine.)

7.2 SUMMARY; The Bowler of the Tournament is based on points earned according to the following table;(see below)

Championship Flight:

	Singles	Pairs	Triples	Rinks
1 st	93	81	68	56
2 nd	47	40	34	28
3 rd	31	27	23	19
4 th	16	14	12	10

Second Flight:

	Singles	Pairs	Triples	Rinks
1 st	19	16	14	12
2 nd	9	8	7	6

Third Flight:

	Singles	Pairs	Triples	Rinks
1 st	16	14	12	10
2 nd	8	7	6	5

8 SWLBA OPEN TRIPLES

**Updated Jan. 12, 2002
(Geographically seed first round)**

- 8.1 Event Duration: Two (2) consecutive days.
- 8.2 Entry Qualification: Male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International organizations.
- 8.3 Maximum number of entries: none, however committee may limit entries (see charts).
- 8.4 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 8.5 Traditional Format:
- See chart for number of flights.
 - Winners and losers move into a multi-flight bracket playdown that results in a 4-place Championship Flight, and four 1ST AND 2ND place subordinate flights.
 - Blind Draw for First Round Team/Rink Assignments. Score cards marked in advance with team/rink assignments;
 - 14-Ends for preliminary rounds..
 - 18-End finals. (1st and 2nd place)
- 8.6 Blind draw flights
- Day one shall consist of 3 blind draw games. To the extent possible each team shall remain upon the same green during the day. Teams will be placed into 8 teams flights based upon their overall WTPP standings. If more than 8 teams the first flight teams shall be determined by a playoff as later described. All other ties shall be broken first with plus points, and then, if necessary by shot percentage. If a tie still exists the team shall play until one teams wins 2 ends, points shall not matter. All teams will qualify for the second day of play except, up to 7, which would not fit into a full flight of 8 teams
- 8.7 Undefeated teams tie breaker. If needed the following tie breaker system will be used to determine the teams that qualify for the championship flight. If there are 9 undefeated teams then the bottom 4, based upon WTPP shall go into a tie breaker, if more than 9 tied teams the bottom 8 shall compete. The tie breaker shall begin 10 minutes after the tournament director has determined which teams shall be involved. Any team not present to begin on time shall forfeit that round after the 10 minutes. A forfeit for that same team shall be declared for any subsequent round as soon as their opposition has been determined. Each round shall be played until one team has won 2 ends, points do not matter. Losers of each round shall advance until the requisite number of teams remain which need to be eliminated. All eliminated teams are dropped to the 3rd flight. See the attached sheets to run the tie breaker.
- 8.8 Scoring:
- Game Win or Loss only to move forward in a bracket, or be eliminated according to the system plan. (Plus points not used.)

8.9 Awards:

- Cash:

See the chart that shows the payouts depending upon the number of flights

The Cash Award Pool will be allocated to the flights:

Championship flight 50%
2nd Flight 15.5%
3rd Flight 12.5%
4th Flight 11.5%
5th Flight 10.5%

If 4 flights :Championship 52%
2nd flight 20%
3rd flight 16%
4th flight 12%

- For each flight, the following percentage of that flights cash pool will be awarded as follows:

Championship flight

1st Place 40%
2nd Place 25%
3rd Place 20%
4th Place 15%

2nd through 5th Flight

1st Place 60%
2nd Place 40%

Number of teams	Traditiona l	3 game blind	reject entries
17			xxx
18			xxx
19			xxx
20		xxx	
21		xxx	
22	xxx		
23	xxx		
24	xxx		
25	xxx		
26	xxx		
27	xxx		
28	xxx		
29	xxx		
30	xxx		
31	xxx		
32	xxx		
33			xxx
34			xxx
35			xxx
36		xxx	
37		xxx	
38		xxx	
39		xxx	
40		xxx	
41		xxx	
42	xxx		
43	xxx		
44	xxx		
45	xxx		
46	xxx		
47	xxx		
48	xxx		

9 SWLBA OPEN PAIRS

Updated Jan. 12, 2002
(Geographically seed first round)

- 9.1 Event Duration: Two (2) consecutive days.
- 9.2 Entry Qualification: Open to Male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International organizations.
- 9.3 Maximum number of entries: none, however committee may limit entries (see charts).
- .
- 9.4 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 9.5 Traditional Format:
- See chart for number of flights..
 - Winners and losers move into a multi-flight bracket playdown that results in a four place Championship Flight, and a 1st and 2nd place in subordinate flights.
 - Blind Draw for First Round Team/Rink Assignments.

 - 14-Ends for playdowns.
 - 18-End finals (1st and 2nd place.)
- 9.6 Blind draw flights
- Day one shall consist of 3 blind draw games. To the extent possible each team shall remain upon the same green during the day. Teams will be placed into 8 teams flights based upon their overall WTPP standings. If more than 8 teams the first flight teams shall be determined by a playoff as later described. All other ties shall be broken first with plus points, and then, if necessary by shot percentage. If a tie still exists the team shall play until one teams wins 2 ends, points shall not matter. All teams will qualify for the second day of play except, up to 7, which would not fit into a full flight of 8 teams
- 9.7 Undefeated teams tie breaker. If needed the following tie breaker system will be used to determine the teams that qualify for the championship flight. If there are 9 undefeated teams then the bottom 4, based upon WTPP shall go into a tie breaker, if more than 9 tied teams the bottom 8 shall compete. The tie breaker shall begin 10 minutes after the tournament director has determined which teams shall be involved. Any team not present to begin on time shall forfeit that round after the 10 minutes. A forfeit for that same team shall be declared for any subsequent round as soon as their opposition has been determined. Each round shall be played until one team has won 2 ends, points do not matter. Losers of each round shall advance until the requisite number of teams remain which need to be eliminated. All eliminated teams are dropped to the 3rd flight. See the attached sheets to run the tie breaker.
- 9.8 Scoring:
- Game Win or Loss only to move forward in a bracket, or be eliminated according to the system plan.
- 9.9 Awards:
- Cash:

See the chart that shows the payouts depending upon the number of flights

The Cash Award Pool will be allocated to the flights:

Championship flight 50%
2nd Flight 15.5%
3rd Flight 12.5%
4th Flight 11.5%
5th Flight 10.5%

If 4 flights :Championship 52%
2nd flight 20%
3rd flight 16%
4th flight 12%

- For each flight, the following percentage of that flights cash pool will be awarded as follows:

Championship flight
1st Place 40%
2nd Place 25%
3rd Place 20%
4th Place 15%
2nd through 5th Flight
1st Place 60%
2nd Place 40%

- Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team in the Championship Flight.

10 SWLBA OPEN SINGLES

Updated Jan. 12, 2002
(Geographically seed first round)

10.1 Event Duration: Two (2) consecutive days.

10.2 Entry Qualification: Male members in good standing of a lawn bowling club approved by the SWLBA, or male club members affiliated with National or International organizations.

10.3 Maximum number of entries: none.

10.4 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.

10.5 Format:

See chart for number of flights.

10.6 Scoring:

- Game Win or Loss only to move forward in a bracket, or be eliminated according to the system plan.

10.7 Awards:

- Cash:

See the chart that shows the payouts depending upon the number of flights
The Cash Award Pool will be allocated to the flights:

Championship flight 50%
2nd Flight 15.5%
3rd Flight 12.5%
4th Flight 11.5%
5th Flight 10.5%

If 4 flights :Championship 52%
2nd flight 20%
3rd flight 16%
4th flight 12%

- For each flight, the following percentage of that flights cash pool will be awarded as follows:

Championship flight
1st Place 40%
2nd Place 25%
3rd Place 20%
4th Place 15%
2nd through 5th Flight
1st Place 60%
2nd Place 40%

- Plaques: An appropriate plaque will be awarded to the 1st and 2nd place players in the championship flight.
- **Trophy; The Arnold White Memorial Trophy will be presented to the winner.**

10.8 Blind draw flights

Day one shall consist of 3 blind draw games. To the extent possible each team shall remain upon the same green during the day. Teams will be placed into 8 teams flights based upon their overall WTPP standings. If more than 8 teams the first flight teams shall be determined by a playoff as later described. All other ties shall be broken first with plus points, and then, if necessary by shot percentage. If a tie still exists the team shall play until one teams wins 2 ends, points shall not matter. All teams will qualify for the second day of play except, up to 7, which would not fit into a full flight of 8 teams

- 10.9 Undefeated teams tie breaker. If needed the following tie breaker system will be used to determine the teams that qualify for the championship flight. If there are 9 undefeated teams then the bottom 4, based upon WTPP shall go into a tie breaker, if more than 9 tied teams the bottom 8 shall compete. The tie breaker shall begin 10 minutes after the tournament director has determined which teams shall be involved. Any team not present to begin on time shall forfeit that round after the 10 minutes. A forfeit for that same team shall be declared for any subsequent round as soon as their opposition has been determined. Each round shall be played until one team has won 2 ends, points do not matter. Losers of each round shall advance until the requisite number of teams remain which need to be eliminated. All eliminated teams are dropped to the 3rd flight. See the attached sheets to run the tie breaker.

11 U.S. CHAMPIONSHIP PAIRS PLAYDOWNS

- 11.1 Summary: A tournament open to SWLBA, USLBA male members only. To determine who will represent the Division at the U.S. Championships; winners are *obligated* to play in the U.S. Championship Finals. The second place team must go if the First place team is forced to drop out.
- 11.2 Event Duration: To be determined by the number of entries, it could run 5 days over 3 weekends. The pairs playdowns shall be held before the singles playdowns.
- 11.3 Entry Qualification: Team composed of members in good standing of any SWLBA Club, who guarantee to represent the SWLBA on that team in the U.S. Championships wherever in the U.S. they are held. Must be a U.S. citizen. Must not have already qualified for the US Championships for this year. See "Laws of the Sport of Bowl"..
- 11.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Unlimited. The entries will be divided into 2 fields so long as the SWLBA is entitled to 2 entries into the US Championships. The number of teams in each field may be divided unequally between the 2 fields at the discretion of the tournament director to minimize the impact of byes upon the tournament.
- 11.5 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 11.6 **Format:**
- Blind draw (seeded) DOUBLE ELIMINATION. See chart for details
 - Two 21-end games each day.
 - Seeding will be done by the tournament committee. No fewer than 4 teams will be seeded, no more than 25% of the field will be seeded. Seeded teams will be the first to blind draw their cards. This shall be performed in such a way as to guarantee that the seeded teams are evenly split between the 2 fields, while still allowing them equal access to any of the cards for both fields.
- 11.7 Scoring: Winner must be determined. If game is tied, play 1 additional end.
- 11.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top two teams:
 - 1st Place: 60%
 - 2nd Place: 40%
 - Plaques: Appropriate Plaques will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team.
 - SWLBA patches awarded to the winners.

		Losers Bracket					Winners Bracket						
LB7	LB6	Round 6	Round 5	Round 4	Round 3	Round 2	Draw	1st Round	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 7	Winner
							1	Match 1					1st
						Match 13	16	Match 9	loser to A4				2nd
					Match 17		9	Match 2					3rd
				A1			8			Match 21			4th
			B2				5			loser to B1			
							12	Match 3					
		C1				Match 14	13	Match 10	loser to A5				
						Match 18	4	Match 4					
		D1	B1			A2	3			Match 27	loser to C1		
							14	Match 5					
						Match 15	11	Match 11	loser to A2				
					Match 19		6	Match 6					
					A3		7			Match 21			
				B1			10	Match 7		loser to B2		Match 30	
							15	Match 12					
						Match 16	2	Match 8					
						Match 20							
					A4							D1	

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12 U.S. CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES PLAYDOWNS

- 12.1 Summary: A tournament open to SWLBA, USLBA male members only. To determine who will represent the Division at the U.S. Championships; winners are *obligated* to play in the U.S. Championship Finals. The second place player must go if the First place player is forced to drop out.
- 12.2 Event Duration: To be determined by the number of entries, it could run 5 days over 3 weekends.
- 12.3 Entry Qualification: Must be a member in good standing of any USLBA, SWLBA Club, who guarantees to represent the SWLBA in the U.S. Championships wherever in the U.S. they are held. Must be a U.S. citizen. See "Laws of the Sport of Bowls" book. Must not have won the U.S. Pairs Playdowns in the current year.
- 12.4 Maximum Number of Entries: The entries will be divided into 2 fields so long as the SWLBA is entitled to 2 entries into the US Championships. The number of teams in each field may be divided unequally between the 2 fields at the discretion of the tournament director to minimize the impact of byes upon the tournament.
- 12.5 Entry Fee: \$25.00 per player.
- 12.6 Format:
- Blind draw (seeded) DOUBLE ELIMINATION. See chart for details
 - Two 21 point games each day.
 - Seeding will be done by the tournament committee. No fewer than 4 teams will be seeded, no more than 25% of the field will be seeded. Seeded teams will be the first to blind draw their cards. This shall be performed in such a way as to guarantee that the seeded teams are evenly split between the 2 fields, while still allowing them equal access to any of the cards for both fields.
- 12.7 Scoring: Winner must be determined.
- 12.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top two players:
 - 1st Place: 60%
 - 2nd Place: 40%
 - Plaques: Appropriate plaques will be awarded to 1st, and 2nd place players.
 - SWLBA patch awarded to the winner.

13 VETERAN-NOVICE PAIRS

- 13.1 Summary: A pairs tournament that teams a Veteran bowler (over two years experience) with a Novice bowler (less than two years experience, see definitions), providing an opportunity to experience and better appreciate the fun of competition beyond the club level. Open to both SWLBA men and women, veteran or novice. Simultaneous regional qualifying play is scheduled at up to four (4) venues in regional areas of the Southwest.
- 13.2 Event Duration and Locations: One day with simultaneous play at up to four venues. Nominal regional venues serving their area clubs are: MacKenzie, Pasadena, Laguna Beach, and Lake Hodges.
- 13.3 Entry Qualification: Teams must be members in good standing of any SWLBA club. Teams must have at least one male bowler; the Novice may lead or skip; Teams that qualify in the regional venues will not be penalized for failure to attend the Championships. If this occurs, the next ranking team from that venue shall take their place.
- 13.4 No Player substitution will be allowed in the Championship. In the event of a team not being intact, the next ranking team from that venue shall take their place. At the Championships if the original team sent can not play, their team shall forfeit their games.
- 13.5 Entry Fee: \$20.00 per player. ALL PRIZE MONEY DISTRIBUTED AT THE LOCATION OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP GAMES.
- 13.6 Format:
- Blind Draw. Score cards marked in advance with team/rink assignments;
 - Four (10) End games at each participating regional venue.
 - The top 16 teams will qualify to play in the championship; which will also be four (10 - end) games.
 - Normally, four teams from each venue will advance to the finals. However, If the number of entries is too disproportionate between venues, a percentage ratio will be used to determine the number of qualifying teams from each venue based on the number of entrants at that venue in relation to the number entered at other Venues.
- 13.7 Scoring:
- Total WTPP, with a ten (10) plus/minus point limit; record total points.
 - In case of a tie, use total plus points, if still a tie play an extra end.
- 13.8 Awards:
- Cash: Awarded at the championships as follows:
 - 1st Place: 50%
 - 2nd Place: 30%
 - 3rd Place: 20%
 - The prize pool of each venue will be based upon that venues revenues/expenses
 - Plaques: Appropriate plaques will be awarded to each member of the 1st place teams at each venue.

14 WATERBURY ALL-LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP

- 14.1 Summary: A season-end competition among the winners of each of the five SWLBA league schedules to determine the SWLBA League Champion. Launched in 1983 by Carl Waterbury who provided the initial financial support and its perpetual trophy, it continues on a self-funded basis.
- 14.2 Event Duration: One Day. Scheduled after completion of league season. Venue is suggested but not required to be other than at league champion's club.
- 14.3 Entry Qualification: Two Triples Teams from each club that won their league. Players must be regular members of the same SWLBA Club. Players are not allowed to switch teams during the day of the event. Players could not have competed for a different club during the qualifying matches in the respective leagues.
- 14.4 Maximum Number of Entries: Ten Teams (2/ Teams X 5 leagues).
- 14.5 Entry Fee: \$10.00 per player.

14.6 Format:

- Round Robin
Two winning club teams from each league are separated into "A" and "B" groups by blind draw. Round Robin play within groups.

League Team 1 A & B
League Team 2 A & B
League Team 3 A & B

League Team 4 A & B
League Team 5 A & B

<u>Game 1</u>	<u>Game 2</u>	<u>Game 3</u>	<u>Game 4</u>
A 1 – B 2	A 1 – B 3	A 1 – B 4	A 1 – B 5
A 2 – B 3	A 2 – B 4	A 2 – B 5	A 2 – B 1
A 3 – B 4	A 3 – B 5	A 3 – B 1	A 3 – B 2
A 4 – B 5	A 4 – B 1	A 4 – B 2	A 4 – B 3
A 5 – B 1	A 5 – B 2	A 5 – B 3	A 5 – B 4

- Each group plays four 10-End games. One and one-half hour time limit per game.
- 14.7 Scoring:
- Total WTPP for each two-team combination, no limit on Plus Points. Should two team combinations tie on WTPP, then defer to actual game scores--highest combined total game points wins.
- 14.8 Awards:
- Cash: 100% of the Cash Award Pool (After deducting hospitality expenses) will be awarded to the club represented by the winning teams.
 - Trophy: Name of winning club engraved (at SWLBA expense) on the perpetual trophy contributed by Mr. Waterbury and presented to the club.

15 5-MAN ALL STAR

- 15.1 Summary: 5-man Teams from each SWLBA club compete in games of Triples, Pairs, Singles and Rinks. The 4-game scores are combined to determine the winner. Carroll F. Chase, SWLBA President in 1975, was the donor of a perpetual trophy plaque.
- 15.2 Event Duration: One Day.
- 15.3 Entry Qualification: Teams composed of five members plus one named alternate who are regular members of the same SWLBA Club. Teams may include one or more novice players (see definitions). Clubs may use their own method of selecting team members. It is the intention of this tournament to have players represent the club they usually represent in other SWLBA events, and not to join a new club for the sole purpose of playing in this event.
- 15.4 Maximum Number of Entries: One team per club.
- 15.5 Entry Fee: \$15.00 per player.
- 15.6 Format:
- Four games played: two in the morning, two in the afternoon.
 - Morning Games: One Pairs and One Triples game played concurrently.
 - Each game played to 18 Ends.
 - Rink numbers assigned to chart and cards "Blind Draw" for team numbers, Cards (or format) must preclude a team from playing any other team from the same club more than once.
 - Afternoon Games: One Singles and One Rinks game played concurrently.
 - Singles played to 18 Points, Rinks played to 18 Ends.
 - Blind Draw for opponents as above.
- 15.7 Scoring: Games won, lost or tied. No limit on Plus Points.
- Plus Points break ties. Should top teams tie on Games won and Plus Points, one tie breaker end of singles between all opposing team members as follows:
 - All opposing members of the tied teams play one end of singles; draw will determine opponents. Total games won determines place winner.
- 15.8 Awards:
- Cash: The following percentages of the Cash Award Pool will be awarded to the top three teams:
 - 1st Place: 45%
 - 2nd Place: 35%
 - 3rd Place: 20%
 - Plaques:
 - Name of winning club to be engraved on perpetual trophy plaque and presented to the club.
 - An appropriate plaque will be awarded to each member of the 1st place team.

POINT CRITERIA FOR TEAM SOUTHWEST

(Approved by the Executive Board Jan 8, 2000)

Updated Jan. 12, 2002 :

A candidate must participate in a minimum of four of the twelve recognized events.

Cary-MacDonald and Murray-Allison

	Cary	MacD	Murray	Allison
1 st	10	4	10	4
2 nd	7	2	7	2
3 rd	4		4	

Southern California Triples and Rinks Championships

1st - 10; 2nd - 7; 3rd - 4; 4th - 2

US Singles and Pairs Playdowns

1st - 10; 2nd - 7; 3rd - 4; 4th - 2.

If the format has no clear cut 3rd. and 4th, then: equal 3rds –3 each; equal 4th –1 each.
(If awarding points for equal 3rds, then there are no 4ths.)

SWLBA Open:	Champ. FI	2 nd FI	3 rd FI
1 st	15	5	3
2 nd	11	2	-
3 rd	5	-	-
4 th	3		

Nat'l Open:	Champ. FI	2 nd FI	3 rd FI
1 st	20	7	4
2 nd	14	3	-
3 rd	8	-	-
4 th	4		

Plus, any lower flight winner which has lost only one game receives 2 points.